Contents

Preface ................................................................. v
Acknowledgments .................................................. xi
Contributors ....................................................... xvii

PART I  Who Are LGBT Individuals?

CHAPTER 1
Shifting Sands or Solid Foundation? Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Identity Formation ................. 3
Michele J. Eliason and Robert Schope

CHAPTER 2
Development of Same-Sex Attracted Youth .................... 27
Ritch C. Savin-Williams and Kenneth M. Cohen

CHAPTER 3
Developmental Issues in Lesbian and Gay Adulthood ........ 48
Robert M. Kertzner

CHAPTER 4
Biology and Sexual Minority Status ............................ 65
William Byne

PART II  LGBT Health and the State

CHAPTER 5
The Importance of Being Perverse: Troubling Law, Identities, Health and Rights in Search of Global Justice .......... 93
Stefano Fabeni and Alice M. Miller

CHAPTER 6
Ethical, Legal, Social, and Political Implications of Scientific Research on Sexual Orientation .................. 130
Edward Stein

CHAPTER 7
Targeting the State: Risks, Benefits, and Strategic Dilemmas of Recent LGBT Health Advocacy ....................... 149
Steven Epstein
Part III  Prejudice and Pride in Health

CHAPTER 8  
Sexual Stigma: Putting Sexual Minority Health Issues in Context  ................................................................. 171  
Gregory M. Herek, Regina Chopp, and Darryl Strohl

CHAPTER 9  
Globalization, Structural Violence, and LGBT Health: A Cross-Cultural Perspective  .............................................. 209  
Mark B. Padilla, Ernesto Vásquez del Aguila, and Richard G. Parker

CHAPTER 10  
Prejudice and Discrimination as Social Stressors  ............................... 242  
Ilan H. Meyer

CHAPTER 11  
Determinants of Health Among Two-Spirit American Indians and Alaska Natives  .................................................. 268  
Karen C. Fieland, Karina L. Walters, and Jane M. Simoni

CHAPTER 12  
“I Don’t Fit Anywhere”: How Race and Sexuality Shape Latino Gay and Bisexual Men’s Health  .............................. 301  
Jesus Ramirez-Valles

CHAPTER 13  
Black LGB Health and Well-Being  ........................................... 320  
Juan Battle and Martha Crum

PART IV  Research Methodologies

CHAPTER 14  
Defining and Measuring Sexual Orientation for Research  ................................. 355  
Randal L. Sell

CHAPTER 15  
Sampling in Surveys of Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual People  ............................................................... 375  
Diane Binson, Johnny Blair, David M. Huebner, and William J. Woods

CHAPTER 16  
Researching Gay Men’s Health: The Promise of Qualitative Methodology  ................................................... 419  
Gary W. Dowsett

CHAPTER 17  
From Science Fiction to Computer-Generated Technology: Sampling Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Individuals  .......................... 442  
Esther D. Rothblum
### Chapter 18
Using Community-Based Participatory Research to Understand and Eliminate Social Disparities in Health for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Populations  
*Mary E. Northridge, Brian P. McGrath, and Sam Quan Krueger*

### Part V Health Concerns

#### Chapter 19
Transgender Health Concerns  
*Anne A. Lawrence*

#### Chapter 20
Health Care of Lesbian and Bisexual Women  
*Katherine A. O’Hanlan and Christy M. Isler*

#### Chapter 21
Cancer and Sexual Minority Women  
*Deborah J. Bowen, Ulrike Boehmer, and Marla Russo*

#### Chapter 22
HIV/AIDS Prevention Research Among Black Men Who Have Sex with Men: Current Progress and Future Directions  
*Gregorio A. Millett, David Malebranche, and John L. Peterson*

#### Chapter 23
LGBT Tobacco and Alcohol Disparities  
*Gregory L. Greenwood and Elisabeth P. Gruskin*

#### Chapter 24
Methamphetamine Use and Its Relation to HIV Risk: Data from Latino Gay Men in San Francisco  
*Rafael M. Díaz*

### Part VI Healthcare Systems and Services

#### Chapter 25
Improving Access to Health Care Among African-American, Asian and Pacific Islander, and Latino Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Populations  
*Patrick A. Wilson and Hirokazu Yoshikawa*

#### Chapter 26
Public Health and Trans-People: Barriers to Care and Strategies to Improve Treatment  
*Emilia Lombardi*

#### Chapter 27
HIV Prevention and Care for Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Transgender Youths: “Best Practices” from Existing Programs and Policies  
*Joyce Hunter and Jan Baer*
CHAPTER 28
Fenway Community Health’s Model of Integrated, Community-Based LGBT Care, Education, and Research .......................................................... 693
Kenneth H. Mayer, Matthew J. Mimiaga, Rodney VanDerwarker, Hilary Goldhammer, and Judith B. Bradford

Index ........................................................................................................... 717
The Health of Sexual Minorities
Public Health Perspectives on Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Populations
Meyer, I.H.; Northridge, M.E. (Eds.)
2007, XIX, 731 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-0-387-28871-0