Submission

Please state explicitly in your covering letter to which of the six Sections your article applies.

Presentation and preparation of the manuscript

Manuscripts should be written in standard English and submitted in triplicate. The author should retain the original and send good, clear, legible photocopies. Manuscripts should be typed double–spaced throughout on one side of DIN A4 paper (21 x 29 cm or 8.5 x 11 inch), with sufficiently wide margins (3–5 cm). All pages (including the tables, figures, legends and references) should be numbered consecutively in the upper right–hand corner. Each page should also include the senior author’s surname typed in the upper left–hand corner. The manuscript should be arranged in the following order (typed cap. + lower case):

Title page (page 1)

Title (the title should be as short as possible, but should contain adequate information regarding the contents).

Subtitle (this may be used to supplement and thereby shorten an excessively long main title).

Author’s full name (if more than one, use "&’ before the last name).

Affiliation(s)/Address(es).

Key words/Abstract/Abbreviations (page 2)

Key words (maximum of 6, in alphabetical order, suitable for indexing).

Abstract (brief and informative, not to exceed 250 words).

Abbreviations (arranged alphabetically, only those which are not familiar and/or commonly used).

Main text

The relative importance of headings and subheadings should be clear. The approximate location of figures and tables should be indicated in the margin.

New paragraphs should be indicated by clear indentation.
The use of footnotes should be avoided. However, if essential, they should be typed on the appropriate page, but clearly separated from the text with a line above them.

Mathematical formulas should have a clarification of all symbols and an accompanying "translation" of the meaning, e.g., "this formula shows that when the highly variable factor \( rl \) is found to exceed unity, the viscosity of the medium \( rd \) is no longer significant".

Acknowledgements (also grants, support, etc., if any) should follow the text and precede the references.

Photographs should be supplied as black-and-white, high contrast glossy prints. Colour plates may be inserted at the author's own expense (see separate section on colour illustrations).

Figures as well as legends should be identified by arabic numbers. Where multi-part figures are used, each part should be clearly identified in the legend, preferably with (lower case) letters.

The top of the figure should be indicated on the back. Figures which need to be placed landscape should be avoided if possible.

Identify each illustration, on the back, by lightly writing author's name and figure number.

**Style manuals**

The following three books are recommended as guides in writing scientific papers:


**Offprints**

The authors will receive 50 offprints free of charge.

Ordering information for additional offprints will be sent after acceptance of the manuscript.

**Abbreviations and units**

Only SI units and abbreviations should be used although some quantities may be used in common units, e.g., mmHg. Abbreviations should be explained when they first appear in the text. If a non-standard abbreviation is to be used extensively, it should be defined in full on page 2 as mentioned above. Whenever in doubt use SI (Système International) units.

**General**

To save time and trouble for all concerned, the authors are requested, when preparing manuscripts, to follow the latest issue of the journal in all details not mentioned here. The attention of typists is drawn to the journal's usage of lowercase and capital letters and punctuation style.
References

References should be cited in numerical order, the number being placed in square brackets. Citations of personal communications and unpublished data should be avoided unless absolutely necessary. When used, such citations should appear in the text only, e.g. "(E. D. Smith, personal communication)" and not in the reference list.

Abbreviate titles of periodicals according to the style of the Index Medicus.

Follow the format (arrangement, punctuation) shown below (Vancouver Style):

Chapter in book


Article in periodical


Book


Never use italics in titles of articles or books.

Tables

Each table should be mentioned in the text. Careful thought should be given to the orientation of each table when it is constructed. Tables which can be arranged so that they can be read without rotating the page are preferred. With a little thought, virtually any table can be converted into this type, with increased convenience to the user. Tables may be edited by the publisher to permit more compact typesetting.

Tables should be numbered with arabic numerals, followed by the title. Horizontal rules should be indicated; vertical rules should not be used. Table–footnotes should be marked with superscript letters.

Figures

Each figure should be mentioned in the text.

Line drawings should be in a form suitable for reproductions without modification. Extremely small type should be avoided as figures are often reduced in size.

Colour illustrations

The publication of colour illustrations is at the discretion of the Editor. As a result of the very high cost of colour reproduction authors will be asked to partially subsidize colour reproductions. Authors are further requested to submit colour slides/transparencies which can stand a common multiplication/reduction factor.
and which are as close as possible to the same colour quality. These specifications will help to reduce cost and hence lower the subsidy, and ensure the best possible reproduction quality.