Compliance with Ethical Requirements

Ethics Guidelines Statement

In order to comply with the ethical requirements of *Virologica Sinica*, the following statements must be included in a separate section entitled “Compliance with Ethics Guidelines”.

*For studies with animal subjects, please include:*

All institutional and national guidelines for the care and use of laboratory animals were followed.

*For studies with human subjects, please include:*

All procedures performed in studies involving human participants were in accordance with the ethical standards of the institutional and/or national research committee and with the 1964 Helsinki declaration and its later amendments or comparable ethical standards.

*For articles do not contain any human or animal studies, please include:*

This article does not contain any studies with human or animal subjects performed by any of the authors.

*For studies with Individual participants, please include:*

Informed consent: Informed consent was obtained from all individual participants included in the study.

If identifying information about participants is available in the article, please include:

Additional informed consent was obtained from all individual participants for whom identifying information is included in this article.

Besides, the author(s) should declare whether he (she) has competing interest in this section.

**Author contributions**

According to ICMJE guidelines, authorship should be based on the following four criteria:
1) Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work; or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work; and

2) Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content; and

3) Final approval of the version to be published; and

4) Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved. Other contributors who do not meet the four criteria for authorship should be listed in the acknowledgements section.