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Authors should include the following statements (if applicable) in a separate section entitled “Compliance with Ethical Standards” after the acknowledgements and before the references section when submitting a paper:

- Funding sources and relevant or what could be perceived as conflicts of interest should be disclosed.
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Example statements for reference:

**Compliance with ethical standards**

**Funding:** This study was funded by X (grant number X).

**Disclosure of Interests:** Author A has received research grants from Company W. Author B has received a speaker honorarium from Company X and owns stock in Company Y. Author C is a member of committee Z. OR if no conflict exists, **Disclosure of Interests:** Author A declares that he/she has no conflict of interest. Author B declares that he/she has no conflict of interest. ...

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**Ethical approval:** All procedures performed in studies involving human participants were in accordance with the ethical standards of the institutional and/or national research committee and with the 1964 Helsinki declaration and its later amendments or comparable ethical standards. Approval was granted by [include name of ethics committee and reference number].

OR: This article does not contain any studies with human participants performed by any of the authors.

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**Informed Consent:** Informed consent for participation and publication was obtained from all individual participants included in the study.

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