## Contents

1  Land Use/Cover Change and Its Eco-environmental Responses in Nepal: An Overview .............................................. 1
Ainong Li and Wei Deng

### Part I  Land Use/Cover Change

2  Land Cover Mapping and Its Spatial Pattern Analysis in Nepal . . . 17
Guangbin Lei, Ainong Li, Xiaomin Cao, Wei Zhao, Jinhu Bian, Wei Deng and Hriday Lal Koirala

3  Land Cover Change and Its Driving Forces in Nepal Since 1990 . . . 41
Ainong Li, Guangbin Lei, Xiaomin Cao, Wei Zhao, Wei Deng and Hriday Lal Koirala

4  Land Use Change and Its Driving Forces in the Koshi Hills, Eastern Nepal ................................................................. 67
Pushkar K. Pradhan and Puspa Sharma

5  Historical Land Covers Change in the Chure-Tarai Landscape in the Last Six Decades: Drivers and Environmental Consequences ................................................................. 109
Motilal Ghimire

6  Patch Analysis of Cultivated Land Abandonment in the Hills of Western Nepal ............................................................... 149
Chhabi Lal Chidi

### Part II  Eco-environmental Change

7  Review of Ecosystem Monitoring in Nepal and Evolving Earth Observation Technologies ..................................................... 165
Hammad Gilani, Faisal Mueen Qamer, Muhammad Sohail, Kabir Uddin, Atul Jain and Wu Ning
8 Spatio-temporal Patterns of the Net Primary Productivity in Southern Himalayas During 2001–2015 ........................................ 185
Xi Nan, Ainong Li, Wei Zhao, Jinhu Bian, Huaan Jin, Wei Deng and Hriday Lal Koirala

9 Assessments of Climate Change Indicators, Climate-Induced Disasters, and Community Adaptation Strategies: A Case from High Mountain of Nepal ........................................ 203
Binod P. Heyojoo, Nabin K. Yadav and Rajan Subedi

10 Geo-information-Based Soil Erosion Modeling for Sustainable Agriculture Development in Khadokhola Watershed, Nepal .............. 223
Umesh Kumar Mandal

11 $^{137}$Cs Tracing Dynamics of Soil Erosion, Organic Carbon, and Total Nitrogen in Terraced Fields and Forestland in the Middle Mountains of Nepal ........................................ 243
Zhengan Su, Donghong Xiong, Wei Deng, Yifan Dong, Jing Ma, Poudel C. Padma and Sher B. Gurung

Part III  Livelihood and Adaptation

12 Responses in Nepal: An Overview Spatial Features of Poverty and Economic-Impoverished Types in Nepal ................. 263
Jifei Zhang, Chunyan Liu, Wei Deng, Hriday Lal Koirala, Narendra Raj Khanal and Yi Su

13 Agricultural Land Use Intensity and Determinants in Different Agroecological Regions in Central Nepal Himalaya .............. 281
Shanta Paudel Khatiwada, Jifei Zhang, Yi Su, Bikash Paudel and Wei Deng

14 Livelihood and Land Use Pattern of Melamchi Basin in the Mountainous Areas of Central Development Region in Nepal ........................................ 307
Yi Su, Wei Deng, Jifei Zhang, Shanta Paudel Khatiwada and Hriday Lal Koirala

15 Livelihood Diversification Amidst Shocks and Stresses in the Mountains in Nepal: Experiences from Villages of Mustang ........................................ 327
Bhim Prasad Subedi

16 The Petty Street Vendors and Their Livelihoods of the Kathmandu Valley Cities, Nepal ........................................ 359
Puspa Sharma and Pushkar K. Pradhan
Part IV  Geo-hazards, 4.25 Earthquake and Its Impacts

17 Water Hazards in the Trans-boundary Kosi River Basin ........... 383
   Ningsheng Chen, Guisheng Hu, Wei Deng, Narendra Raj Khanal,
   Yunhua Zhu and David Han

18 Landslides Inventory and Trans-boundary Risk Management
   in Koshi River Basin, Himalaya ........................................ 409
   Jianqiang Zhang, Amar Deep Regmi, Rongkun Liu,
   Narendra Raj Khanal, Luca Schenato, Deo Raj Gurung
   and Shahriar Wahid

19 Investigation and Analysis of Geohazards Induced
   by the 2015 Nepal Earthquake Based on Remote
   Sensing Method ........................................................... 427
   Wei Zhao, Ainong Li, Zhengjian Zhang, Guangbin Lei, Jinhu Bian,
   Wei Deng and Narendra Raj Khanal

20 Earthquake Mitigation and Its Effect on Eco-environment
   and Social Development: A Case Study from Tamakoshi
   River Basin of Central Mountain Region, Nepal .................... 445
   Uttam Sagar Shrestha

Appendix: Photographs of International Activities
   and Field Investigations ................................................. 465
Land Cover Change and Its Eco-environmental Responses in Nepal
Li, A.; Deng, W.; Zhao, W. (Eds.)
2017, XVI, 478 p. 271 illus., 228 illus. in color., Hardcover