

Contents

List of Contributors	xix
1 Plasma Sensing Using Terahertz Waves	1
H. Altan	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Plasma Based Detectors	2
1.3 Background	3
1.4 Measurements	5
1.5 Conclusion	6
References	7
2 A Study of Tunable Metamaterial Devices for the THz Region	9
N. Chikhi, E. Di Gennaro, E. Esposito, A. Andreone	
2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Liquid Crystal	10
2.3 MEMS	11
2.4 Semiconducting Substrate	12
2.5 Conclusions	13
References	13
3 High-Resolution THz Spectroscopy to Measure Strong THz Absorption Signatures of si-RNA in Solution	15
E. R. Brown, E. A. Mendoza, Y. Kuznetsova, A. Neumann, S. R. J. Brueck	
3.1 Introduction	15
3.2 Experimental Methods	16
3.3 Results	18
3.4 Modeling	19
References	22

4	THz Waveguide and Bends Based on Metallic Photonic Crystals	23
	Elif Degirmenci, Frederic Surre, Pascal Landais	
4.1	Introduction	23
4.2	Results	25
4.3	Conclusion	26
	References	26
5	Flux-Flow Oscillator (FFO) Made with the Fluxon Cloning Circuits .	29
	H. Farhan-Hassan, D. R. Gulevich, P. N. Dmitriev, V. P. Koshelets, F. V. Kusmartsev	
5.1	Introduction	30
5.2	Vortex Fission Phenomena	30
5.3	Theoretical Studying of FFOs with Fluxons Cloning Circuits	32
5.4	Numerical Results	34
5.5	Experimental Results	38
5.6	Conclusions	39
	References	41
6	Left-Handed Properties of Composite Ferrite/Semiconductor Medium Oriented in Staggered Order	43
	A. Girich, S. Tarapov	
6.1	Introduction	43
6.2	Statement of the Problem and Analysis	44
6.3	Conclusions	46
	References	47
7	Technology of Cavity Fabrication for Whispering Gallery Modes Laser ($\lambda \sim 3\text{--}4\mu\text{m}$)	49
	E. A. Grebenschikova, V. V. Sherstnev, N. D. Il'inskaya, S. S. Kizhayev, S. I. Troshkov, Yu. P. Yakovlev	
7.1	Introduction	49
7.2	Wet Etching Cavity Fabrication on the Base of <i>InAs(Sb)/InAsSbP</i> Heterostructure	50
	7.2.1 Wet Etching by Using $\text{CrO}_3\text{--HCl--HF--H}_2\text{O}$ Solution	51
	7.2.2 Electro-Chemical Etching by Using $\text{HClO}_4\text{--}$ CH_3COOH Solution	53
	7.2.3 Wet-Etching by Using $\text{HBr--H}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7\text{--H}_3\text{PO}_4$ Solution	55
7.3	Conclusions	57
	References	58
8	Modeling of Optical Spectral Characteristics of Nitrides-Based Quantum-Cascade Detectors	59
	Sergii V. Gryshchenko, Mykhailo V. Klymenko, Volodymyr V. Lysak, Igor A. Sukhoivanov	
8.1	Introduction	59
8.2	Potential Profile and Band Structure	60

8.3	Absorption Spectra	62
8.4	Pauli Blocking Effect	62
8.5	Quantum Efficiency of the Photodetector	63
	References	64
9	Solid Solution $Hg_{1-x}Mn_xTe$ – Based Mid Infrared Schottky Diodes ..	65
	I. V. Ivanchenko, V. M. Godovanyuk, M. L. Kovalchuk, S. E. Ostapov, S. Yu. Paranchich, N. A. Popenko, I. M. Rarenko	
9.1	Introduction	65
9.2	Crystal Growth	66
9.3	Differences and Advantages	66
9.4	Calculations	66
9.5	Measurements and Discussions	69
9.6	Conclusions	72
	References	72
10	Characterization of Air-Nitrogen-Argon DC Glow Discharge Plasma with THz Time Domain Spectroscopy	73
	G. Karaoglan, Z. Tosun, D. Akbar, H. Altan	
10.1	Introduction	73
10.2	Description of Experiment	74
10.3	Results and Discussions	74
10.4	Conclusions	76
	References	77
11	Interperiods Electron Transport Coherences in Quantum-Cascade Structures	79
	Mykhailo V. Klymenko, Oleksiy V. Shulika, Igor A. Sukhoivanov	
11.1	Introduction	79
11.2	Density Matrix	80
	11.2.1 General Properties of the Density Matrix for the Quantum-Cascade Structures	80
	11.2.2 Kinetic Equations	82
11.3	Interpretation of Pump-Probe Experiments	83
	References	83
12	Numerical Improvement of Terahertz Time-Domain Spectroscopic Measurements	85
	D. Koseoglu, H. Berberoglu, H. Altan	
12.1	Introduction	85
12.2	Experiment	86
12.3	Results	87
12.4	Conclusion	89
	References	90

13	Development of ($\lambda \sim 9.4 \mu\text{m}$) GaAs-Based Quantum Cascade Lasers Operating at the Room Temperature	91
	Kamil Kosiel, Anna Szerling, Maciej Bugajski, Piotr Karbownik, Justyna Kubacka-Traczyk, Iwona Sankowska, Emilia Pruszyńska-Karbownik, Artur Trajnerowicz, Anna Wójcik-Jedlińska, Michał Wasiak, Dorota Pierścińska, Kamil Pierściński, Shubhada Adhi, Tomasz Ochalski, Guillaume Huyet	
13.1	Introduction	91
13.2	Experimental	92
13.3	Properties of the Lasers	94
13.4	Summary	99
	References	100
14	Bovine Serum Albumin 3D Structure Determination by THz Spectroscopy and Molecular Modeling	101
	Maria Mernea, Aurel Leca, Traian Dascalu, Dan Mihailescu	
14.1	Introduction	101
14.2	THz Experiments	102
14.3	Theoretical Methods	103
14.4	Results	103
14.5	Discussion	105
	References	105
15	Influence of the Spot Size of the Probe Beam on the Detected THz Power Using Electro-Optic Detection Method	107
	Mukaddes Meliz Metbulut, Hasan Hüseyin Güllü, Hakan Altan	
15.1	Introduction	107
15.2	Theoretical Analysis and Experimental Results	108
15.2.1	Electro-Optic Detection Method	108
15.2.2	Experimental Results	108
15.2.3	Theoretical Analysis	109
15.3	Conclusion	111
	References	111
16	Mid-Infrared GaInSb/AlGaInSb Quantum Well Laser Diodes Grown on GaAs	113
	G. R. Nash	
16.1	Introduction	113
16.2	Experimental Method	114
16.3	Results	116
16.4	Conclusions	121
	References	121

17	Microwave Features of Optic Photonic Crystals	123
	S. V. Nedukh, M. K. Khodzitsky	
	17.1 Introduction	123
	17.2 Experiment and Results	124
	17.3 Conclusion	126
	References	126
18	Terahertz Active Media on Intra-Center Transitions: Tuning by Nano-Layers	127
	A. P. Solovjeva, E. E. Orlova	
	18.1 Introduction	127
	18.2 Theoretical Model	129
	18.3 Active Medium on Acceptor Transitions in SiGe Structures	130
	References	131
19	Microscopic Simulation of Quantum Cascade Laser Structures	133
	T. Schmielau, M. F. Pereira	
	19.1 Introduction	133
	19.2 Electronic States and Green’s Functions Matrix Elements	134
	19.3 Numerical Results – Nonequilibrium Density of States	135
	References	137
20	Arrayed Telecom-Wavelength Compatible THz n-i-pn-i-p Superlattice Photomixers for Spectroscopy Applications	139
	S. Preu, S. Bauerschmidt, S. Malzer, G. H. Döhler, H. Lu, A. C. Gossard, L. J. Wang	
	20.1 Introduction	139
	20.2 The n-i-pn-i-p Photomixer	141
	20.3 Mutually Coherent Photomixer Arrays	143
	20.4 Summary	145
	References	145
21	Magnetoplasma Waves in Semiconductor Periodic and Quasi-Periodic Layered Waveguides	147
	Y. A. Olkhovskiy, O. V. Shramkova	
	21.1 Introduction	147
	21.2 Statement of the Problem and Basic Relationships for TM-mode	148
	21.3 Numerical Results	149
	21.4 Conclusions	151
	References	151
22	Can Any Design Support an Effective Nanostructure Lasing for a Few THz?	153
	L. D. Shvartsman, B. Laikhtman	
	22.1 Introduction	153
	22.2 Problem Formulation	154
	22.3 Conclusions	157
	References	158

23	Experimental Analysis of Metamaterials' Spectra to Design Tunable THz-GHz Passive Devices	159
	A. Girich, M. Khodzitsky, S. Nedukh, S. Tarapov	
23.1	Introduction	159
23.2	Experiment and Results	160
23.3	Conclusions	164
	References	164
24	Recent Advances in Infrared Semiconductor Laser based Chemical Sensing Technologies	165
	F. K. Tittel, R. F. Curl, L. Dong, J. H. Doty, A. A. Kosterev, R. Lewicki, D. Thomazy, G. Wysocki	
24.1	Introduction	165
24.2	Overview of Mid-Infrared QCL and ICL Based Breath Analyzers .	166
24.3	Photoacoustic Spectroscopy (PAS) and Quartz-Enhanced Photoacoustic Spectroscopy (QEPAS)	168
24.4	QCL Chemical Trace Gas Sensing Applications	171
	References	172
25	Detection of Explosives Under Covering Soap Using THz Spectral Dynamics Analysis	175
	Vyacheslav A. Trofimov, Svetlana A. Varentsova	
25.1	Introduction	175
25.2	Identification of Substances in the Sum of Signals	176
	25.2.1 The Sum of Signals from Soap and NG	176
	25.2.2 The Sum of Signals from Soap and TNB	179
25.3	Conclusions	181
	References	182
26	Nanosecond Pulses for Sub-Terahertz Imaging from Avalanching GaAs Bipolar Transistors	185
	S. N. Vainshtein, J. T. Kostamovaara, V. S. Yuferev	
26.1	Physical Background	185
26.2	First Experimental Observation of Nanosecond THz Pulses	186
	References	188
27	Advancing of Methods and Technique of mm Wavelength Range to THz Frequency Range	189
	V. Vaks, A. Panin, S. Pripolsin, D. Paveliev	
27.1	Introduction	189
27.2	Frequency Synthesizers	190
27.3	Nonstationary Spectrometers	192
27.4	Conclusions	193
	References	193

28 Air Photonics: Tera – Mid Infrared Radiation 195
X.-C. Zhang

28.1 Introduction 195

28.2 THz Generation Using Air Plasma 196

28.3 Phase and Polarization Control 197

28.4 THz Detection by Using Radiation-Enhanced-Emission-
of-Fluorescence (REEF) 200

References 202



<http://www.springer.com/978-94-007-0768-9>

Terahertz and Mid Infrared Radiation
Generation, Detection and Applications

Pereira, M.; Shulika, O. (Eds.)

2011, XXVIII, 202 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-94-007-0768-9