

Contents

Foreword	v
Preface	xi
1 Definitions and Miscellaneous Formulas	1
1.1 Orthogonal Polynomials	1
1.2 The Gamma and Beta Function	3
1.3 The Shifted Factorial and Binomial Coefficients	4
1.4 Hypergeometric Functions	5
1.5 The Binomial Theorem and Other Summation Formulas	7
1.6 Some Integrals	8
1.7 Transformation Formulas	10
1.8 The q -Shifted Factorial	11
1.9 The q -Gamma Function and q -Binomial Coefficients	13
1.10 Basic Hypergeometric Functions	15
1.11 The q -Binomial Theorem and Other Summation Formulas	16
1.12 More Integrals	18
1.13 Transformation Formulas	19
1.14 Some q -Analogues of Special Functions	22
1.15 The q -Derivative and q -Integral	24
1.16 Shift Operators and Rodrigues-Type Formulas	26
2 Polynomial Solutions of Eigenvalue Problems	29
2.1 Hahn's q -Operator	29
2.2 Eigenvalue Problems	30
2.3 The Regularity Condition	33
2.4 Determination of the Polynomial Solutions	35
2.4.1 First Approach	35
2.4.2 Second Approach	37
2.5 Existence of a Three-Term Recurrence Relation	40
2.6 Explicit Form of the Three-Term Recurrence Relation	45

3 Orthogonality of the Polynomial Solutions 53

3.1 Favard’s Theorem 53

3.2 Orthogonality and the Self-Adjoint Operator Equation 55

3.3 The Jackson-Thomae q -Integral 59

3.4 Rodrigues Formulas 62

3.5 Duality 71

Part I Classical Orthogonal Polynomials

4 Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions of Differential Equations 79

Continuous Classical Orthogonal Polynomials 79

4.1 Polynomial Solutions of Differential Equations 79

4.2 Classification of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions 80

4.3 Properties of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions 83

5 Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions of Real Difference Equations 95

Discrete Classical Orthogonal Polynomials I 95

5.1 Polynomial Solutions of Real Difference Equations 95

5.2 Classification of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions 97

5.3 Properties of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions 101

6 Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions of Complex Difference Equations . . . 123

Discrete Classical Orthogonal Polynomials II 123

6.1 Real Polynomial Solutions of Complex Difference Equations 123

6.2 Classification of the Real Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions 130

6.3 Properties of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions 131

7 Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions in $x(x + u)$ of Real Difference Equations 141

Discrete Classical Orthogonal Polynomials III 141

7.1 Motivation for Polynomials in $x(x + u)$ Through Duality 141

7.2 Difference Equations Having Real Polynomial Solutions with Argument $x(x + u)$ 142

7.3 The Hypergeometric Representation 144

7.4 The Three-Term Recurrence Relation 148

7.5 Classification of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions 150

7.6 The Self-Adjoint Difference Equation 156

7.7 Orthogonality Relations for Dual Hahn Polynomials 158

7.8 Orthogonality Relations for Racah Polynomials 162

8 Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions in $z(z + u)$ of Complex Difference Equations 171

Discrete Classical Orthogonal Polynomials IV 171

8.1 Real Polynomial Solutions of Complex Difference Equations 171

8.2 Orthogonality Relations for Continuous Dual Hahn Polynomials . . . 173

8.3 Orthogonality Relations for Wilson Polynomials 177

Askey Scheme of Hypergeometric Orthogonal Polynomials 183

9 Hypergeometric Orthogonal Polynomials 185

9.1 Wilson 185

9.2 Racah 190

9.3 Continuous Dual Hahn 196

9.4 Continuous Hahn 200

9.5 Hahn 204

9.6 Dual Hahn 208

9.7 Meixner-Pollaczek 213

9.8 Jacobi 216

9.8.1 Gegenbauer / Ultraspherical 222

9.8.2 Chebyshev 225

9.8.3 Legendre / Spherical 229

9.9 Pseudo Jacobi 231

9.10 Meixner 234

9.11 Krawtchouk 237

9.12 Laguerre 241

9.13 Bessel 244

9.14 Charlier 247

9.15 Hermite 250

Part II Classical q -Orthogonal Polynomials

10 Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions of q -Difference Equations 257

Classical q -Orthogonal Polynomials I 257

10.1 Polynomial Solutions of q -Difference Equations 257

10.2 The Basic Hypergeometric Representation 258

10.3 The Three-Term Recurrence Relation 266

10.4 Classification of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions 267

10.5 Solutions of the q -Pearson Equation 293

10.6 Orthogonality Relations 307

11 Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions in q^{-x} of q -Difference Equations 323

Classical q -Orthogonal Polynomials II 323

11.1 Polynomial Solutions in q^{-x} of q -Difference Equations 323

11.2 The Basic Hypergeometric Representation 324

11.3 The Three-Term Recurrence Relation 328

11.4	Orthogonality and the Self-Adjoint Operator Equation	329
11.5	Rodrigues Formulas	333
11.6	Classification of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions	334
11.7	Solutions of the q^{-1} -Pearson Equation	344
11.8	Orthogonality Relations	354
12	Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions in $q^{-x} + uq^x$ of Real q-Difference Equations	369
	Classical q-Orthogonal Polynomials III	369
12.1	Motivation for Polynomials in $q^{-x} + uq^x$ Through Duality	369
12.2	Difference Equations Having Real Polynomial Solutions with Argument $q^{-x} + uq^x$	370
12.3	The Basic Hypergeometric Representation	373
12.4	The Three-Term Recurrence Relation	377
12.5	Classification of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions	379
12.6	Solutions of the q -Pearson Equation	383
12.7	Orthogonality Relations	389
13	Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions in $\frac{a}{z} + \frac{uz}{a}$ of Complex q-Difference Equations	395
	Classical q-Orthogonal Polynomials IV	395
13.1	Real Polynomial Solutions in $\frac{a}{z} + \frac{uz}{a}$ with $u \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$ and $a, z \in \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\}$	395
13.2	Classification of the Positive-Definite Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions	398
13.3	Solutions of the q -Pearson Equation	401
13.4	Orthogonality Relations	407
	Scheme of Basic Hypergeometric Orthogonal Polynomials	413
14	Basic Hypergeometric Orthogonal Polynomials	415
14.1	Askey-Wilson	415
14.2	q -Racah	422
14.3	Continuous Dual q -Hahn	429
14.4	Continuous q -Hahn	433
14.5	Big q -Jacobi	438
	14.5.1 Big q -Legendre	443
14.6	q -Hahn	445
14.7	Dual q -Hahn	450
14.8	Al-Salam-Chihara	455
14.9	q -Meixner-Pollaczek	460
14.10	Continuous q -Jacobi	463
	14.10.1 Continuous q -Ultraspherical / Rogers	469
	14.10.2 Continuous q -Legendre	475

14.11	Big q -Laguerre	478
14.12	Little q -Jacobi	482
14.12.1	Little q -Legendre	486
14.13	q -Meixner	488
14.14	Quantum q -Krawtchouk	493
14.15	q -Krawtchouk	496
14.16	Affine q -Krawtchouk	501
14.17	Dual q -Krawtchouk	505
14.18	Continuous Big q -Hermite	509
14.19	Continuous q -Laguerre	514
14.20	Little q -Laguerre / Wall	518
14.21	q -Laguerre	522
14.22	q -Bessel	526
14.23	q -Charlier	530
14.24	Al-Salam-Carlitz I	534
14.25	Al-Salam-Carlitz II	537
14.26	Continuous q -Hermite	540
14.27	Stieltjes-Wigert	544
14.28	Discrete q -Hermite I	547
14.29	Discrete q -Hermite II	550
	Bibliography	553
	Index	575



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-642-05013-8>

Hypergeometric Orthogonal Polynomials and Their
q-Analogues

Koekoek, R.; Lesky, P.A.; Swarttouw, R.F.

2010, XIX, 578 p. 2 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-642-05013-8