
Contents

Part I Foundations

1	Propositional Logic	3
1.1	Syntax	4
1.2	Semantics	6
1.3	Satisfiability and Validity	8
1.3.1	Truth Tables	9
1.3.2	Semantic Arguments	10
1.4	Equivalence and Implication	14
1.5	Substitution	16
1.6	Normal Forms	18
1.7	Decision Procedures for Satisfiability	21
1.7.1	Simple Decision Procedures	21
1.7.2	Reconsidering the Truth-Table Method	22
1.7.3	Conversion to an Equisatisfiable Formula in CNF	24
1.7.4	The Resolution Procedure	27
1.7.5	DPLL	28
1.8	Summary	31
	Bibliographic Remarks	32
	Exercises	32
2	First-Order Logic	35
2.1	Syntax	35
2.2	Semantics	39
2.3	Satisfiability and Validity	42
2.4	Substitution	45
2.4.1	Safe Substitution	47
2.4.2	Schema Substitution	48
2.5	Normal Forms	51
2.6	Decidability and Complexity	53
2.6.1	Satisfiability as a Formal Language	53

2.6.2	Decidability	54
2.6.3	★Complexity	54
2.7	★Meta-Theorems of First-Order Logic	56
2.7.1	Simplifying the Language of FOL	57
2.7.2	Semantic Argument Proof Rules	58
2.7.3	Soundness and Completeness	58
2.7.4	Additional Theorems	61
2.8	Summary	66
	Bibliographic Remarks	67
	Exercises	67
3	First-Order Theories	69
3.1	First-Order Theories	69
3.2	Equality	71
3.3	Natural Numbers and Integers	73
3.3.1	Peano Arithmetic	73
3.3.2	Presburger Arithmetic	75
3.3.3	Theory of Integers	76
3.4	Rationals and Reals	79
3.4.1	Theory of Reals	80
3.4.2	Theory of Rationals	82
3.5	Recursive Data Structures	84
3.6	Arrays	87
3.7	★Survey of Decidability and Complexity	90
3.8	Combination Theories	91
3.9	Summary	92
	Bibliographic Remarks	93
	Exercises	93
4	Induction	95
4.1	Stepwise Induction	95
4.2	Complete Induction	99
4.3	Well-Founded Induction	102
4.4	Structural Induction	108
4.5	Summary	110
	Bibliographic Remarks	111
	Exercises	111
5	Program Correctness: Mechanics	113
5.1	pi: A Simple Imperative Language	114
5.1.1	The Language	115
5.1.2	Program Annotations	118
5.2	Partial Correctness	123
5.2.1	Basic Paths: Loops	125
5.2.2	Basic Paths: Function Calls	131

5.2.3	Program States	135
5.2.4	Verification Conditions	136
5.2.5	P -Invariant and P -Inductive	142
5.3	Total Correctness	143
5.4	Summary	149
	Bibliographic Remarks	150
	Exercises	151
6	Program Correctness: Strategies	153
6.1	Developing Inductive Annotations	153
6.1.1	Basic Facts	154
6.1.2	The Precondition Method	156
6.1.3	A Strategy	162
6.2	Extended Example: QuickSort	164
6.2.1	Partial Correctness	167
6.2.2	Total Correctness	171
6.3	Summary	172
	Bibliographic Remarks	173
	Exercises	173

Part II Algorithmic Reasoning

7	Quantified Linear Arithmetic	183
7.1	Quantifier Elimination	184
7.1.1	Quantifier Elimination	184
7.1.2	A Simplification	185
7.2	Quantifier Elimination over Integers	185
7.2.1	Augmented Theory of Integers	185
7.2.2	Cooper's Method	187
7.2.3	A Symmetric Elimination	194
7.2.4	Eliminating Blocks of Quantifiers	195
7.2.5	★Solving Divides Constraints	196
7.3	Quantifier Elimination over Rationals	200
7.3.1	Ferrante and Rackoff's Method	200
7.4	★Complexity	204
7.5	Summary	204
	Bibliographic Remarks	205
	Exercises	205
8	Quantifier-Free Linear Arithmetic	207
8.1	Decision Procedures for Quantifier-Free Fragments	207
8.2	Preliminary Concepts and Notation	209
8.3	Linear Programs	213
8.4	The Simplex Method	218

8.4.1	From M to M_0	219
8.4.2	Vertex Traversal	223
8.4.3	★Complexity	237
8.5	Summary	237
	Bibliographic Remarks	238
	Exercises	238
9	Quantifier-Free Equality and Data Structures	241
9.1	Theory of Equality	242
9.2	Congruence Closure Algorithm	244
9.2.1	Relations	245
9.2.2	Congruence Closure Algorithm	247
9.3	Congruence Closure with DAGs	251
9.3.1	Directed Acyclic Graphs	251
9.3.2	Basic Operations	254
9.3.3	Congruence Closure Algorithm	255
9.3.4	Decision Procedure for T_E -Satisfiability	256
9.3.5	★Complexity	258
9.4	Recursive Data Structures	259
9.5	Arrays	263
9.6	Summary	265
	Bibliographic Remarks	266
	Exercises	267
10	Combining Decision Procedures	269
10.1	Combining Decision Procedures	269
10.2	Nelson-Oppen Method: Nondeterministic Version	271
10.2.1	Phase 1: Variable Abstraction	271
10.2.2	Phase 2: Guess and Check	273
10.2.3	Practical Efficiency	274
10.3	Nelson-Oppen Method: Deterministic Version	276
10.3.1	Convex Theories	276
10.3.2	Phase 2: Equality Propagation	278
10.3.3	Equality Propagation: Implementation	282
10.4	★Correctness of the Nelson-Oppen Method	283
10.5	★Complexity	287
10.6	Summary	288
	Bibliographic Remarks	288
	Exercises	288
11	Arrays	291
11.1	Arrays with Uninterpreted Indices	292
11.1.1	Array Property Fragment	292
11.1.2	Decision Procedure	294
11.2	Integer-Indexed Arrays	299

11.2.1	Array Property Fragment	300
11.2.2	Decision Procedure	301
11.3	Hashtables	304
11.3.1	Hashtable Property Fragment	305
11.3.2	Decision Procedure	306
11.4	Larger Fragments	308
11.5	Summary	309
	Bibliographic Remarks	310
	Exercises	310
12	Invariant Generation	311
12.1	Invariant Generation	311
12.1.1	Weakest Precondition and Strongest Postcondition	312
12.1.2	★General Definitions of wp and sp	315
12.1.3	Static Analysis	316
12.1.4	Abstraction	319
12.2	Interval Analysis	325
12.3	Karr's Analysis	333
12.4	★Standard Notation and Concepts	341
12.5	Summary	344
	Bibliographic Remarks	345
	Exercises	345
13	Further Reading	347
	References	351
	Index	357



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-540-74112-1>

The Calculus of Computation

Decision Procedures with Applications to Verification

Bradley, A.R.; Manna, Z.

2007, XVI, 366 p. 60 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-540-74112-1