# Contents

1 **Introduction to Immigration Economics** .......................... 1  
1.1 The Late Twentieth-Century Immigration Explosion ........... 2  
1.1.1 The Complexity of Immigration ........................ 3  
1.1.2 Not Everyone Likes Immigrants ........................... 4  
1.1.3 Economists’ Perspective ................................. 4  
1.2 The Determinants of Immigration .................................. 5  
1.2.1 Many Factors Discourage Immigration .................. 6  
1.2.2 Considering the Full Set of Push, Pull, Stay, and Stay Away Factors ................................................. 8  
1.2.3 Shifts in Economic Forces Influence Immigration ........ 9  
1.2.4 Immigration Is a Complex Phenomenon .................... 9  
1.3 A Brief History of Immigration ...................................... 10  
1.3.1 Early Migrations ............................................. 10  
1.3.2 Recent Immigration ......................................... 12  
1.4 There Are Many Types of Immigrants .............................. 14  
1.4.1 Not All Immigrants Are Permanent Settlers ............ 14  
1.4.2 Forced Immigration .......................................... 15  
1.4.3 Some Immigrants Are Difficult to Classify ............. 16  
1.5 The Purpose and Organization of this Book ....................... 16  
References ..................................................................... 18  

## Part I Immigration Theory and Evidence

2 **The Determinants of International Migration: Theory** ........ 27  
Chapter Overview .......................................................... 27  
2.1 Early Migration Theory ............................................. 29  
2.1.1 Pre-1960 Theory .............................................. 29  
2.1.2 Ravenstein and Zipf .......................................... 30  
2.1.3 The Standard Modern Theory of Migration ............ 31  
2.1.4 Further Influences on Migration ........................... 37
2.2 The Modern Model of Immigration ........................................... 40
   2.2.1 The First Borjas Model ........................................... 40
   2.2.2 Borjas’ 1991 Model ........................................... 46
   2.2.3 Recent Extensions of the Borjas Model ...................... 47
2.3 The Family or Household as the Decision-Making Unit .......... 52
   2.3.1 Conflicting Interests and the Family Migration Decision ........ 52
   2.3.2 Mincer’s Model ........................................... 53
   2.3.3 Family Migration as a Portfolio Decision .................... 53
2.4 Summary and Conclusions ........................................... 54
References ........................................................................... 55

3 Why People Immigrate: The Evidence ............................. 59
Chapter Overview ................................................................. 59
3.1 Regression Models of Immigration ................................... 60
   3.1.1 Empirical Models of Regional Migration ...................... 60
   3.1.2 The Gravity Model of International Migration .............. 62
   3.1.3 Some Econometric Problems Related to the Gravity Model .... 65
3.2 The Choice of Variables in Statistical Models of Immigration ........................................... 65
   3.2.1 Three Examples ........................................... 66
   3.2.2 Representing Income Differences ................................ 66
   3.2.3 Representing Migration Costs .................................. 67
   3.2.4 Representing Source Country Development .................... 67
   3.2.5 Representing Immigration Restrictions ......................... 68
   3.2.6 The Empirical Evidence on the Determinants of Migration ........................................... 69
   3.2.7 Evidence on Worldwide Migration ............................. 70
   3.2.8 Evidence on Migration to Groups of OECD Countries ......... 70
   3.2.9 Evidence on US Immigration ................................... 71
   3.2.10 Immigration to Other Countries .............................. 72
   3.2.11 Summarizing the Results ..................................... 73
3.3 Summary and Concluding Remarks .................................. 74
   3.3.1 The Power of Statistical Models ................................ 75
   3.3.2 The Way Forward ........................................... 76
References ........................................................................... 76

4 Who Immigrates? Theory and Evidence ............................ 79
Chapter Overview ................................................................. 79
4.1 Immigrant Selection: The Chiswick vs. Borjas Debate ........ 81
   4.1.1 Some Unfortunate Terminology .................................. 82
   4.1.2 The Chiswick View ........................................... 82
   4.1.3 The Borjas Model ........................................... 84
   4.1.4 A More Detailed Look at the Borjas Model .................... 85
   4.1.5 Selection by Observed Characteristics ......................... 88
4.2 Extensions of the Borjas Model ................................ 88
   4.2.1 Variable Migration Costs and Migrant Selection ....... 88
   4.2.2 Credit Constraints and Immigrant Selection .......... 90
   4.2.3 Family Migration and Selection Bias .................. 91
4.3 The Empirical Evidence on Immigrant Selectivity .......... 93
   4.3.1 Borjas’ Empirical Results .......................... 93
   4.3.2 Further Tests of Borjas’ Model ...................... 94
   4.3.3 Tests Based on Counterfactual Density Functions .... 95
4.4 The Asymmetric Information Model .......................... 96
   4.4.1 Kwok and Leland’s Model ............................. 97
   4.4.2 Restoring Symmetric Information ..................... 98
4.5 The Theory of Immigrant Assimilation ........................ 99
   4.5.1 The Chiswick Study of Assimilation .................. 99
   4.5.2 Potential Bias in Chiswick’s Results .................. 100
   4.5.3 Borjas’ Empirical Results ............................ 102
4.6 Addressing Borjas’ Critique ................................ 103
4.7 Conclusions ............................................. 104
References .................................................. 105

5 The Effects of Immigration on the Destination Economy: The Theory .................................. 109
   Chapter Overview ............................................ 109
5.1 The Macro Effects of Immigration .......................... 110
   5.1.1 Homogeneous Labor with Fixed Capital .............. 110
   5.1.2 Homogeneous Labor with Variable Capital .......... 114
   5.1.3 Heterogeneous Labor ................................. 116
   5.1.4 Heterogeneous Labor with Constant Capital ......... 117
   5.1.5 Heterogeneous Labor and Perfectly Elastic Capital Supply .......................... 117
   5.1.6 How Big Is the US Immigrant Surplus? ................. 117
5.2 Detailing the Distributional Effects of Immigration ...... 118
   5.2.1 The Johnson Model (1980) ............................ 118
   5.2.2 The Altonji and Card Model (1991) .................. 119
   5.2.3 The Ottaviano and Peri Model ......................... 120
5.3 Long-Run Adjustment Processes ............................. 122
   5.3.1 Internal Migration Responses ......................... 122
   5.3.2 Multiple Goods ........................................ 123
   5.3.3 Choice of Technology ................................ 124
   5.3.4 The Demand Effect of Immigration .................... 124
5.4 The Demand Effect of Immigration .......................... 125
   5.4.1 Say’s Law of Immigration ............................. 125
   5.4.2 Regional Migration and Local Demand ................. 126
   5.4.3 A Few Models of Immigrant Demand Effects .......... 127
   5.4.4 Bodvarsson and Van den Berg’s Lexington Model ... 128
5.4.5 The More General Case .................................. 129
5.4.6 Further Models of Immigrant Demand Effects .......... 130
5.5 Concluding Remarks ....................................... 131
References ..................................................... 133

6 How Immigration Impacts the Destination Economy:
The Evidence ................................................. 135
6.1 Introduction .................................................. 135
6.2 The Spatial Correlation Method ............................. 136
6.2.1 Cross Section Applications ............................... 137
6.2.2 Dealing with Simultaneity and Spurious Correlation .... 138
6.2.3 Recent Applications of the Spatial Correlation Method .. 141
6.2.4 Applications of the Unexpected Exogenous Supply Shock Method ............................................. 144
6.2.5 The Mariel Boatlift ....................................... 145
6.2.6 Russian Immigrants in Israel ........................... 146
6.2.7 Assessing the Spatial Correlation Method ............. 148
6.3 The Production Function Method ............................ 148
6.3.1 Grossman’s Pioneering Production Study ............... 149
6.3.2 Gang and Rivera-Batiz ................................... 150
6.3.3 Assessing the Production Function Method ........... 151
6.4 The Skill Cell Approach ..................................... 152
6.4.1 Borjas’ Use of National Data Versus Regional Data .... 152
6.4.2 Ottaviano and Peri’s Extension of Borjas’ Skill Cell Model .................................................. 154
6.4.3 Other Types of Labor Market Cells ....................... 156
6.5 Concluding Remarks ....................................... 157
References ..................................................... 158

7 Estimating Immigration’s Impact: Accounting for All Adjustments .................................................. 161
7.1 Introduction .................................................. 161
7.2 Does Immigration Trigger Internal Migration? .......... 162
7.2.1 Evidence That Immigrants Induce Native Out-Migration .................................................. 162
7.2.2 Evidence That Immigration Has Little Effect on Native Out-Migration ................................. 165
7.3 Migration Biases Estimates of Immigration’s Wage Effect .... 166
7.4 Does Immigration Change Industry Structure? .......... 168
7.5 Measuring the Demand Effects of Immigration ......... 169
7.5.1 Hercowitz and Yashiv’s Estimates ........................ 169
7.5.2 Bodvarsson and Van den Berg’s Lexington, Nebraska, Study ...................................... 171
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.5.3</td>
<td>Estimating the Demand Effect of the Mariel Boatlift</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5.4</td>
<td>Additional Estimates of the Demand Effects of Immigration</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>The Costs of Government Services for Immigrants</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.6.1</td>
<td>Recent Studies for the USA</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.6.2</td>
<td>Are US Immigrants More Costly Today than in the Past?</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.6.3</td>
<td>Estimates of Fiscal Costs for Other Countries</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>Immigration’s External Effects</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.7.1</td>
<td>Economies of Scale</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.7.2</td>
<td>Are There Negative Externalities Associated with Immigration?</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>Concluding Remarks</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8 Immigration and the Source Country | 187
8.1 Remittances and Demand Effects in the Source Country | 188
8.1.1 Supply and Demand Effects | 188
8.1.2 Immigrants and Remittances | 190
8.1.3 A Two-Country View of Remittances | 191
8.2 What We Know About Immigrant Remittances | 192
8.2.1 The Growth of Immigrant Remittances | 192
8.2.2 Remittances as a Percentage of Source Country GDP | 193
8.2.3 The Reliability of Remittance Data | 194
8.2.4 The Recent Data on the Growth of Immigrant Remittances | 195
8.2.5 Policies to Encourage Remittances | 196
8.2.6 How Remittances Are Used in the Source Countries | 197
8.2.7 Remittances: Tentative Conclusions | 199
8.3 The Brain Drain | 199
8.3.1 Human Capital of Immigrants | 200
8.3.2 The Brain Drain as a Development Issue | 200
8.3.3 How Big Is the Brain Drain? | 201
8.3.4 Why Human Capital Flees Capital-Scarce Countries | 205
8.3.5 Brain Drain and Brain Waste | 206
8.4 A Reassessment of the Brain Drain | 207
8.4.1 Remittances Again | 207
8.4.2 The Brain Drain as an Incentive to Seek Education | 208
9 Economic Growth and Immigration

9.1 The Early Models of Economic Growth

9.1.1 Adam Smith’s Broad View of Growth

9.1.2 The Classicals and Diminishing Returns

9.1.3 The Role of Immigration in the Classical Model

9.1.4 Was the Classical Model a Failure?

9.1.5 Forgetting the Classicals and Marx:

The Neoclassical School

9.1.6 Keynes and the Harrod–Domar Model

9.2 The Solow Growth Model

9.2.1 A Graphic Representation of the Solow Model

9.2.2 Immigration Similarly Has No Long-Run Effects

9.2.3 How an Economy Achieves Permanent Growth

9.3 Immigration and Technological Progress:

A First Examination

9.3.1 Immigration and Technological Progress

9.3.2 Joseph Schumpeter’s Theory of Creative Destruction

9.3.3 The Opportunity Costs of Innovation

9.3.4 The Gains from Innovation

9.4 Immigration in the Schumpeterian Model:

A More General Discussion

9.4.1 Immigrants as an Innovative Resource

9.4.2 Immigrants, Population Size, and the Returns to Innovation

9.4.3 Immigrants and Technology Transfers

9.5 Growth Effects of Immigration in the Source Country

9.5.1 The Overall Growth Effect of Out-Migration

9.5.2 How Remittances Are Used in Source Countries

9.5.3 The Brain Drain Again

9.6 Summary and Tentative Observations

References

10 Immigration and Economic Growth: More Fundamental Issues

10.1 Technology

10.1.1 A Broader Definition of Human Technology

10.1.2 The Diversity of Technological Change

10.1.3 The S-Curve of Technology Diffusion

10.1.4 Technological Change Is Not Always Technological Progress
10.1.5 Technological Change Is a Combinatorial Process ........................................... 256
10.1.6 Technology Is a Nonrival Good ................................................................. 257
10.1.7 Paradigm Shifts ......................................................................................... 258
10.2 Immigration and the Agglomeration of Economic Activity ..................... 259
  10.2.1 The Causes of Agglomeration ................................................................. 260
  10.2.2 The Agglomeration of Innovative Activity ............................................ 261
  10.2.3 The Changing Patterns of Economic Activity ....................................... 262
10.3 Immigration and the Social and Natural Environments ............................ 264
  10.3.1 Nature as a Source of Diminishing Returns ........................................... 265
  10.3.2 The Natural Environment ....................................................................... 266
  10.3.3 An Ecological Solow Model .................................................................... 267
  10.3.4 Adding a Third Sector: Human Society ................................................ 271
  10.3.5 Bourdieu’s Forms of Capital .................................................................... 273
  10.3.6 Modeling the Social Sector ..................................................................... 274
10.4 Institutions and Social Capital ................................................................. 276
  10.4.1 The Study of Institutions ........................................................................ 276
  10.4.2 Conflicts Between Formal and Informal Institutions ............................ 277
10.5 Chapter Conclusions and Some Further Thoughts on the Solow Model .......... 278
References ........................................................................................................ 280

Part II Immigration Issues and Cases

11 Temporary Immigration, Involuntary Immigration, and Other Variations on the Standard Model ................................................................. 287
  Chapter Overview .......................................................................................... 287
  11.1 Return Immigration .................................................................................. 288
    11.1.1 Return Immigration as a Response to Changing Circumstances ............. 289
    11.1.2 Correcting Mistakes in Judgement ....................................................... 290
    11.1.3 Source Country Policies to Encourage Immigrants to Return ................ 290
  11.2 Temporary Immigration ........................................................................... 291
    11.2.1 The Multinational Corporation and Temporary Immigration .................. 291
    11.2.2 Temporary Immigration as a Destination Country Policy ........................ 292
    11.2.3 The Diversity of Temporary Immigration ............................................. 293
  11.3 Analyzing Temporary Migration ................................................................ 294
    11.3.1 A Simple Model: Culture Clash Versus Higher Income ........................ 294
    11.3.2 Other Determinants of Temporary Immigration .................................... 296
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11.3.3</td>
<td>The Role of International Trade</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.3.4</td>
<td>Further Issues Related to Temporary Immigration</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.3.5</td>
<td>Temporary Immigration as a Form of Labor Market Discrimination</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.3.6</td>
<td>Growth Implications of Temporary Immigration</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.3.7</td>
<td>Temporary Immigration and the Ageing Problem</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>Asylum Seekers and Refugees</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.4.1</td>
<td>Refugees</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.4.2</td>
<td>The UNHCR</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.4.3</td>
<td>Asylum Seekers</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>Involuntary Immigration</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.5.1</td>
<td>A Model of International Slavery</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.5.2</td>
<td>Other Oppressive Forms of Immigration</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>Summary and Conclusions</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>References</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Unauthorized Immigration</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>Estimating Unauthorized Immigration</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.2.1</td>
<td>The Residual Method</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.2.2</td>
<td>Other Methods for Estimating Unauthorized Immigration</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>What Do the Estimates Tell Us?</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>Some Characteristics of Unauthorized Immigrants</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>The Economic Analysis of Unauthorized Immigration</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.5.1</td>
<td>The Supply and Demand for Unauthorized Workers</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.5.2</td>
<td>Unauthorized Immigration as a Form of Labor Market Discrimination</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.5.3</td>
<td>Oppression of Unauthorized Workers</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.5.4</td>
<td>Discussion of the Labor Segmentation Hypothesis</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.5.5</td>
<td>Temporary Work Visas: Just a Variation on Illegality?</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.5.6</td>
<td>Unauthorized Immigration Can Be Deadly</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>The Fiscal Costs and Benefits of Unauthorized Immigration</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>Unauthorized Immigration: Policy Options</td>
<td>339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.7.1</td>
<td>Border Controls</td>
<td>340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.7.2</td>
<td>Employer Sanctions</td>
<td>340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>Conclusions</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>References</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
13 Hispanic Immigration to the USA

13.1 A Brief Description of Recent Hispanic Immigration to the USA

13.2 Assimilation

13.2.1 Hispanics’ Slow Assimilation

13.2.2 Further Reasons Why Hispanic Assimilation Is Slow

13.2.3 Is It All Just a Data Problem?

13.3 Geographic Diffusion

13.3.1 Networks and Herding

13.3.2 Toward the South and the Midwest

13.3.3 The Dispersal of Manufacturing Jobs and Immigrant Dispersal

13.4 Explaining Hispanic Immigration

13.4.1 The Welfare Effects on the Source Hispanic Countries

13.4.2 The Demand Effects of Hispanic Immigration

13.5 Future Hispanic Immigration

13.5.1 Will Hispanic Immigration Continue?

13.5.2 Temporary Immigration Programs

13.6 Conclusions

References

Part III Immigration Policy: Introduction

14 Immigration Policy in the USA

Chapter Overview

14.1 Early Immigration Policy

14.1.1 The Borders Were Not Entirely Open

14.1.2 Assessing the Early Policies

14.2 The Latter Half of the Nineteenth Century

14.2.1 Religion and Immigration

14.2.2 Growing Opposition to Immigration Spurs New Legislation

14.2.3 The Chinese Exclusion Act

14.2.4 Controlling the Border

14.2.5 Immigration Remained Mostly Open

14.2.6 Assessing the Early Policies

14.3 The Shift in Policy in the Early Twentieth Century

14.3.1 The First General Restrictions of Immigration

14.3.2 The Post-World War I Shift in Policy

14.3.3 Immigration During the Great Depression

14.3.4 Immigration Policy During the War
14.4 Post World War II Immigration Policy ........................ 390
  14.4.1 Policy Immediately After the War ....................... 390
  14.4.2 A New Immigration Law in 1965 ......................... 391
  14.4.3 The Economic Effects of the 1965 Act .................. 392
  14.4.4 The Growth of Unauthorized Immigration ............... 393
14.5 Recent USA Immigration Policy ............................. 393
  14.5.1 IRCA ........................................ 394
  14.5.2 After IRCA .................................... 395
  14.5.3 Summarizing Recent US Policy ........................ 397
14.6 Post 9/11 Immigration Policy ................................ 397
  14.6.1 Reform of the Immigration Bureaucracy and Enforcement .................................. 398
  14.6.2 Employment-Based Permanent Residency ................ 399
  14.6.3 Temporary Work Visas ................................ 400
  14.6.4 Diversity Immigrant Visas ............................. 402
  14.6.5 Immigration Reform Stalls in 2006 and 2007 ........... 402
14.7 Summary and Conclusions .................................... 403

References .................................................. 405

15 Immigration Policy in Canada .................................. 407

15.1 Overview of Immigration Policy in Canada .................. 408
  15.1.1 Immigration and Population Growth in Canada .......... 408
  15.1.2 The Early Years .................................. 409
  15.1.3 Late Nineteenth Century Immigration ................... 410
  15.1.4 Summary of Nineteenth Century Canadian Immigration Policy .................................. 412
15.2 Canadian Immigration Policy in the Twentieth Century .... 413
  15.2.1 The First Half of the Twentieth Century ............... 413
  15.2.2 After World War II .................................. 414
  15.2.3 Comparing Immigration Legislation ...................... 415
15.3 Canada’s Immigration Policy Today .......................... 416
  15.3.1 The 2002 Reform .................................... 417
  15.3.2 The Canadian Point System .............................. 417
  15.3.3 Should Policy Discriminate in Favor of Highly Educated Immigrants? ....................... 418
  15.3.4 The Seven Questions in the Early Twenty-First Century .................................. 421
  15.3.5 Immigrant Performance and Recent Shifts in Policy .................................. 421
15.4 Some Final Observations ..................................... 423

References .................................................. 424
16 Immigration Policy in Europe ........................................... 425
  Chapter Overview ......................................................... 425
  16.1 European Migration During the Colonial Era .................. 428
    16.1.1 Colonial Regimes and Immigration ....................... 428
    16.1.2 The Nineteenth Century .................................... 430
    16.1.3 The Emigration Life Cycle ................................ 432
    16.1.4 European Emigration After World War I ................. 433
  16.2 The Post-World War II Period ................................... 433
    16.2.1 Guest Workers .............................................. 434
    16.2.2 The Post-Soviet Era ....................................... 435
    16.2.3 Recent EU Immigration Policy ......................... 436
  16.3 The Interesting Case of Ireland ............................... 437
  16.4 Recent Immigration Policy in Spain .......................... 440
  16.5 Can Immigration Solve Europe’s Demographic Burden? .... 441
  16.6 Conclusions ..................................................... 442
  References ...................................................................... 443

17 Conclusions and Final Observations ................................. 445
  Chapter Overview ......................................................... 445
  17.1 Immigration: A Fundamental Economic Phenomenon .......... 447
  17.2 We Must Think Outside Our Little Boxes .................... 448
  17.3 An Appeal to Holism .............................................. 450
    17.3.1 Defining Holism ............................................ 450
    17.3.2 The Economics of Immigration Must Embrace Holism .. 451
    17.3.3 The Holistic Approach to the Study of Immigration: An Example ........................................ 452
  17.4 Developing International Institutions for an International Phenomenon .................................. 455
    17.4.1 The Global Commission on International Migration .. 455
    17.4.2 What Is the Optimal Flow of Immigrants? ............. 456
    17.4.3 Small Steps Towards Global Governance ............... 457
  17.5 Final Comment ..................................................... 458
  References ...................................................................... 459

Index ................................................................................. 461
The Economics of Immigration
Theory and Policy
Bodvarsson, Ö.B.; Van den Berg, H.
2013, XV, 474 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-1-4614-2115-3