## Contents

1 **Introduction** .................................. 1  
Stefan Immerfall and Göran Therborn  
References .................................. 5  

2 **Association and Community** ........................ 7  
Stefan Immerfall, Eckhard Priller, and Jan Delhey  
2.1 Introduction .................................. 7  
2.2 The (Re-)discovery of Civic Engagement .......... 8  
2.3 Social Participation, Individual Characteristics and Social Ties ......... 9  
2.4 Patterns, Types and Scope of European Volunteerism ............. 13  
2.5 Explanation of Country-Specific Similarities and Differences ....... 23  
2.6 Trust – Bonding Europeans Together .................... 25  
2.7 Conclusion .................................... 33  
References .................................. 35  

3 **Bureaucracy and the State** ......................... 39  
B. Guy Peters  
3.1 The Logic of Bureaucracy ......................... 40  
3.2 Explaining Bureaucratic Patterns .................. 41  
3.3 State Traditions and Bureaucracy .................. 42  
3.4 A European Bureaucracy? ......................... 48  
3.5 Administrative Reform and Convergence .......... 50  
3.6 Market Reforms ................................ 51  
3.7 Reform as Participation .......................... 52  
3.8 Convergence Through Reform? .................... 53  
3.9 The End of Bureaucracy? ........................ 54  
3.10 Conclusion .................................... 55  
References .................................. 56  

4 **Cities** ...................................... 59  
Patrick Le Galès and Göran Therborn  
4.1 The City Continent ................................ 59  
4.2 The Pattern of European Urbanization .............. 61  
4.3 Economic Development ........................... 64  
4.4 Urban Form ................................... 66  
4.5 The Current “State of European Cities” .............. 70  
4.6 The Urban and the Rural .......................... 71  
4.7 Four Dimensions of a New Urban Salience .......... 74
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Subtopics</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Religion and Churches</td>
<td>15.1 From Polytheism to Monotheism, 15.2 The Religious Pattern in Contemporary Europe, 15.3 The Decline of Religious Practice, 15.4 The Religious Communities, 15.5 The State and Religion, 15.6 Religious Pluralism, 15.7 Religions and/in Europe: A Conclusion</td>
<td>Roberto Cipriani</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Sexuality and Family Formation</td>
<td>16.1 Introduction, 16.2 European Dividing Lines, 16.3 Sexuality and Couple Formation, 16.4 Household Composition and Fertility, 16.5 Paid and Unpaid Work, 16.6 Intergenerational Help, 16.7 Sexual Attitudes, 16.8 Family Values, 16.9 Conclusion: Tradition, Equality, or Autonomy?</td>
<td>Elina Haavio-Mannila and Anna Rotkirch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Stratification and Social Mobility</td>
<td>17.1 Introduction, 17.2 Conceptual and Historical Background, 17.3 Class Structure and Status Hierarchy, 17.4 Intergenerational Social (Class) Mobility, 17.5 Concluding Assessment on the Empirical Evidence</td>
<td>Péter Róbert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Transnationality</td>
<td>18.1 Introduction, 18.2 The Infrastructure of Transnationalisation: Transport and Communication Networks, 18.3 Transnational Migration in Europe</td>
<td>Steffen Mau and Sebastian Büttner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
18.4 Tourism in Europe ........................................ 551
18.5 Student Mobility, Student Networks and Youth Exchanges .... 555
18.6 Town Twinning and Cross-border Cooperation .................. 564
18.7 Final Remarks ........................................... 565
References ................................................................ 567

19 Welfare State ..................................................... 571
Thomas Bähle, Jürgen Kohl, and Claus Wendt
19.1 Introduction .................................................. 571
19.2 Historical Developments .................................... 572
19.3 Welfare Regime Types .................................... 580
19.4 Social Expenditures ........................................ 583
19.5 Pensions ....................................................... 590
19.6 Healthcare ..................................................... 603
19.7 Family Policy ................................................ 613
19.8 Conclusion .................................................... 620
References ................................................................ 623

20 Well-Being and Inequality ....................................... 629
Petra Böhnke and Ulrich Kohler
20.1 Introduction .................................................... 629
20.2 An Understanding of Well-Being .......................... 630
20.3 Well-Being in Europe ....................................... 635
20.4 Well-Being and Dimensions of Social Inequality ........... 643
20.5 Country Differences in the Production of Well-Being ........ 653
20.6 Summary ....................................................... 662
References ................................................................ 662

21 Conclusion: European Integration and the Elusive European Dream 667
Stefan Immerfall and Göran Therborn
21.1 Faces of a European Society ............................... 667
21.2 Nested Societies, Multiple Sociability ..................... 668
21.3 Societal Diversity as Barriers to the Construction ........... 675
of a European Polity ............................................... 677
References ................................................................ 677

Index ................................................................. 681
Handbook of European Societies
Social Transformations in the 21st Century
Immerfall, S.; Therborn, G. (Eds.)
2010, XXXII, 686 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-0-387-88198-0