# Contents

1 **Introduction** .................................................. 1  
Stefan Immerfall and Göran Therborn  
References .................................................. 5

2 **Association and Community** .................................. 7  
Stefan Immerfall, Eckhard Priller, and Jan Delhey  
2.1 Introduction ............................................. 7  
2.2 The (Re-)discovery of Civic Engagement .................. 8  
2.3 Social Participation, Individual Characteristics and Social Ties ... 9  
2.4 Patterns, Types and Scope of European Volunteerism ....... 13  
2.5 Explanation of Country-Specific Similarities and Differences ... 23  
2.6 Trust – Bonding Europeans Together ....................... 25  
2.7 Conclusion ............................................. 33  
References .................................................. 35

3 **Bureaucracy and the State** .................................. 39  
B. Guy Peters  
3.1 The Logic of Bureaucracy .................................. 40  
3.2 Explaining Bureaucratic Patterns .......................... 41  
3.3 State Traditions and Bureaucracy ......................... 42  
3.4 A European Bureaucracy? .................................. 48  
3.5 Administrative Reform and Convergence .................. 50  
3.6 Market Reforms ........................................... 51  
3.7 Reform as Participation ................................... 52  
3.8 Convergence Through Reform? ............................ 53  
3.9 The End of Bureaucracy? ................................... 54  
3.10 Conclusion ............................................. 55  
References .................................................. 56

4 **Cities** .......................................................... 59  
Patrick Le Galès and Göran Therborn  
4.1 The City Continent ........................................ 59  
4.2 The Pattern of European Urbanization ...................... 61  
4.3 Economic Development ..................................... 64  
4.4 Urban Form ............................................... 66  
4.5 The Current “State of European Cities” .................... 70  
4.6 The Urban and the Rural ................................... 71  
4.7 Four Dimensions of a New Urban Salience .................. 74
## Contents

### 4.8 Cities as Actors

- Page: 79

### 4.9 The Impact of the EU

- Page: 82

### 4.10 Conclusion: The European City and Its Sustainability in a Globalized World

- Page: 84

### References

- Page: 86

### 5 Cleavages and Political Transformations

Sten Berglund and Joakim Ekman

- Page: 91

#### 5.1 Introduction

- Page: 91

#### 5.2 Political Cleavages and Divides: Conceptual Points of Departure

- Page: 91

#### 5.3 Lessons from Post-communist Central and Eastern Europe

- Page: 94

#### 5.4 Political Cleavages in Contemporary Europe

- Page: 104

#### 5.5 Concluding Remarks

- Page: 107

### References

- Page: 107

### 6 Collective Action

Dieter Rucht

- Page: 111

#### 6.1 Collective Action as an Analytical Concept

- Page: 111

#### 6.2 Determinants of Collective Action

- Page: 112

#### 6.3 Collective Action in Europe

- Page: 115

#### 6.4 Summary and Conclusion

- Page: 132

### References

- Page: 134

### 7 Crime and Justice

Rosemary Barberet and Matti Joutsen

- Page: 139

#### 7.1 Introduction

- Page: 139

#### 7.2 Historical Antecedents of European Criminology

- Page: 139

#### 7.3 Current Developments in European Criminology

- Page: 140

#### 7.4 Development of European Data Sources

- Page: 141

#### 7.5 Current Crime Situation in Europe

- Page: 142

#### 7.6 Explanations

- Page: 146

#### 7.7 Criminal Justice in the European Union

- Page: 147

### References

- Page: 155

### 8 Culture

Jürgen Gerhards

- Page: 157

#### 8.1 Terminological Clarifications and Research Questions

- Page: 159

#### 8.2 Religion in a Wider Europe

- Page: 162

#### 8.3 Family Values and Gender Roles

- Page: 176

#### 8.4 Political Culture in a Wider Europe

- Page: 184

#### 8.5 Concepts of the Welfare State in the European Union

- Page: 195

#### 8.6 Summary

- Page: 206

### References

- Page: 209

### 9 Education

Walter Müller and Irena Kogan

- Page: 217

#### 9.1 Introduction

- Page: 217

#### 9.2 Educational Systems and Institutional Variation

- Page: 219

#### 9.3 Educational Expansion and the Future Dynamics of Human Capital Growth

- Page: 246
Contents

9.4 Social Inequalities in the Distribution of Education .................. 252
9.5 Educational Outcomes .............................................. 262
9.6 Conclusions ......................................................... 279
References ............................................................. 282

10 Elites and Power Structure ................................................. 291
Michael Hartmann
10.1 Introduction .......................................................... 291
10.2 The Basic Types of Elite Formation in Europe ......................... 292
10.3 The Special Development of the New EU Members in Eastern Europe ........................................ 313
10.4 Trans-national Elites? European Integration Process, Economic Internationalization, and Their Effects ........................................ 315
10.5 Conclusion ............................................................. 318
References ............................................................. 320

11 Identity ................................................................. 325
Stefan Immerfall, Klaus Boehnke, and Dirk Baier
11.1 Introduction .......................................................... 325
11.2 Self-Definition and Self-Concepts .................................. 326
11.3 Support for European Integration .................................. 331
11.4 European Identity and Its Components .......................... 335
11.5 European Identity and Individual Support for the European Union ........................................ 342
11.6 Constructing a European Union Identity? ........................ 345
11.7 A European Sense of Community? ................................ 348
References ............................................................. 349

12 Leisure and Consumption in Europe ........................................ 355
Jukka Gronow and Dale Southerton
12.1 Introduction .......................................................... 355
12.2 Homogenisation or Diversification of Consumption and Leisure in Europe ........................................ 356
12.3 The Overall Structure of Household Expenditure on Consumption and Leisure-Related Consumption ........................................ 358
12.4 The Overall Structure of Time Allocated to Consumption and Leisure in 2000 ........................................ 362
12.5 Europe: Media, Cultural Activities and Tourism .................. 371
12.6 Conclusions ............................................................. 380
References ............................................................. 382

13 Life Course ............................................................. 385
Heather Hofmeister
13.1 The Life Course Perspective as an Orienting Strategy ............ 385
13.2 Components of the Life Course Perspective ....................... 387
13.3 Life Course Studies in Contemporary Europe ..................... 398
13.4 Conclusions: Can We Speak of a European Life Course, Now or in the Future? ........................................ 406
References ............................................................. 407
14 Population ................................... 413
Tony Fahey
14.1 Introduction ................................ 413
14.2 What Is Europe? ............................ 416
14.3 Population Size and Increase/Decrease .... 418
14.4 Age Structure ............................... 423
14.5 Low Fertility ................................ 426
14.6 Mortality and Life Expectancy ............. 430
14.7 Migration ................................... 432
14.8 Conclusion .................................. 434
References ..................................... 435

15 Religion and Churches .......................... 439
Roberto Cipriani
15.1 From Polytheism to Monotheism ............ 439
15.2 The Religious Pattern in Contemporary Europe 442
15.3 The Decline of Religious Practice .......... 445
15.4 The Religious Communities ................. 446
15.5 The State and Religion ..................... 452
15.6 Religious Pluralism ......................... 454
15.7 Religions and/in Europe: A Conclusion .... 456
References ..................................... 461

16 Sexuality and Family Formation ............... 465
Elina Haavio-Mannila and Anna Rotkirch
16.1 Introduction ................................ 465
16.2 European Dividing Lines .................... 466
16.3 Sexuality and Couple Formation ............ 468
16.4 Household Composition and Fertility ....... 475
16.5 Paid and Unpaid Work ....................... 479
16.6 Intergenerational Help ...................... 482
16.7 Sexual Attitudes ............................. 484
16.8 Family Values ................................ 486
16.9 Conclusion: Tradition, Equality, or Autonomy? 486
References ..................................... 494

17 Stratification and Social Mobility ............. 499
Péter Róbert
17.1 Introduction ................................ 499
17.2 Conceptual and Historical Background ....... 500
17.3 Class Structure and Status Hierarchy ....... 503
17.4 Intergenerational Social (Class) Mobility .... 523
17.5 Concluding Assessment on the Empirical Evidence 532
References ..................................... 534

18 Transnationality ................................ 537
Steffen Mau and Sebastian Büttner
18.1 Introduction ................................ 537
18.2 The Infrastructure of Transnationalisation: Transport and Communication Networks ..... 541
18.3 Transnational Migration in Europe .......... 546
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>Tourism in Europe</td>
<td>551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>Student Mobility, Student Networks and Youth Exchanges</td>
<td>555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>Town Twinning and Cross-border Cooperation</td>
<td>564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>Final Remarks</td>
<td>565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Welfare State</td>
<td>571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas Bahle, Jürgen Kohl, and Claus Wendt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>Historical Developments</td>
<td>572</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>Welfare Regime Types</td>
<td>580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>Social Expenditures</td>
<td>583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>Pensions</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>Healthcare</td>
<td>603</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>Family Policy</td>
<td>613</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>Conclusion</td>
<td>620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
<td>623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Well-Being and Inequality</td>
<td>629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petra Böhnke and Ulrich Kohler</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>An Understanding of Well-Being</td>
<td>630</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>Well-Being in Europe</td>
<td>635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>Well-Being and Dimensions of Social Inequality</td>
<td>643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>Country Differences in the Production of Well-Being</td>
<td>653</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>Summary</td>
<td>662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
<td>662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Conclusion: European Integration and the Elusive European Dream</td>
<td>667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stefan Immerfall and Göran Therborn</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>Faces of a European Society</td>
<td>667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>Nested Societies, Multiple Sociability</td>
<td>668</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>Societal Diversity as Barriers to the Construction of a European Polity</td>
<td>675</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
<td>677</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td></td>
<td>681</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Handbook of European Societies
Social Transformations in the 21st Century
Immerfall, S.; Therborn, G. (Eds.)
2010, XXXII, 686 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-0-387-88198-0